

# 話 法 - 1

『直接話法』と『間接話法』

He always says , “ I love my cat . ”

He always says that he loves his cat .

She often says to me , “ I hate you . ”

She often tells me that she hates me .

文の途中を「 , 」で区切り、その後“ ” (クォーテーションマーク)で話した内容をそのまま引用するのを『直接話法』といい、その部分を「that 節」で表現したのを『間接話法』という。「say」は第 文型も作れるが目的語に「人」を置くことができないので、『間接話法』では動詞を換えて「tell +人+内容」(SVOOの第 文型)で表現しなければならない。接続詞の「that」はよく省略される。

1 , 次の英文を『間接話法』に書き換えなさい。

She always says , “ I love my dogs very much . ”

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They often say to me , “ We want to play with you . ”

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Tom often says to us , “ I don't like to play with you . ”

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I will say to her , “ You are a very good student . ”

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My father sometimes says , “ My son is a very good boy . ”

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