

## 受動態の発展 - 9

『完了形 + 受動態』

These rooms have been already cleaned by her .

This problem has been just solved by him .

Many pictures have been taken by him since 1990 .

『完了形 ; have + 過去分詞』と「受動態 ; be + 過去分詞」の合体は『have + been + 過去分詞』という形になり、「すでに~されていた」「たった今~された」「ずっと~され続けている」という意味になる。

この場合、「already」や「just」は『本来の動詞 = 過去分詞』の前に置かれる。

09

1 , 次の英文に ( ) 内の語を入れて「完了受動態」に書きかえなさい。

The song is sung by them . (for two hours)

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The car was washed by him . (already)

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This room isn't cleaned . (since last week)

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These pictures were taken by him . (just)

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Is this dictionary used by him ? (How long)

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