

受動態の発展 - 7

第 文型の受動態

My father gave me this pen .

I was given this pen by my father .

This pen was given me by my father .

This pen was given to me by my father . (第 文型の受動態)

My mother made me this cookie .

× I was made this cookie by my mother .

(I was bought this pen by my father .)

× This cookie was made me by my mother .

This cookie was made for me by my mother . (第 文型の受動態)

第 文型の受動態で「物」を主語にしたときは「to」を付けたほうがよい。
ただし前置詞が「for」(make, cook , buy)のときは必ず付けなければならない。
さらに、[make , cook , write]は「人」を主語にした受動態を作ることができない。

- 1 , 次の英文を3パターンの受動態(「人」主語・「物」主語・「前置詞」あり)に書き換えなさい。
できない場合は「×」をつけなさい。

His mother told him a good story .

「人」.....

「物」.....

「前」.....

She showed them this picture .

「人」.....

「物」.....

「前」.....

Her mother made her a nice dress .

「人」.....

「物」.....

「前」.....