

不定詞の発展 - 6

『否定不定詞』…『not to ~』

He promised to come on time .

He promised not to be late .

He studied hard in order to enter the college .

He studied hard in order not to fail the examination .

「not + 不定詞」を『否定不定詞』といい、「~しないように」「~しないために」と訳す。
『否定不定詞』を「副詞的用法」で使用するときには必ず「in order not to ~」とする。

1, 次の英文の不定詞(句)を□ や()で囲み、さらに____線部を日本語にきなさい。

The doctor warned not to smoke .

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I go to bed early every night in order not to be ill .

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Her mother promised not to scold her for her low score .

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We hurried in order not to be late for school this morning .

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She left home very early so as not to miss the first train .

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