

There is/are 構文 - 3

What is on the table ?

An apple is .

Two apples are .

There is an apple .

There are two apples .

この問いの場合、「There is / are ~ 構文」で答える方が多い。

How many apples are there in the box ?

There are three apples .

There is one apple .

“ What ”は、何があるかわからないので「単数形」で尋ねる。(答えの数とは無関係に)

“ How many ”は、数を知りたいので必ず「複数形」で尋ねる。(答えの数とは無関係に)

1 , 次の英文を「下線部を問う疑問文」に書き換え、さらに『文の構造』も明らかにしなさい。

There is a school near my house .

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There are four oranges on the table .

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There was an old building by the museum .

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There is one person in the room .

(people を使って訊く)

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