

仮定法－5

☆ 『仮定法過去完了』

□ If I had been free , I would have visited him .

⇒ As I was not free , I didn't visit him .

□ If he had come sooner , he could have met her .

⇒ As he didn't come sooner , he couldn't meet her .

※ 「過去の事実とは逆」のことを仮定法で表現するとき、{ 従属節 }の時制は「had+過去分詞」の『過去完了形・大過去』になり、『主節』の述語は「would have ~ (過去分詞)」となる。

※ このときの日本語訳は「もし〇〇だったら、△△だったのに」となる。

1, 次の英文を『仮定法』を使った表現に書き換えなさい。

① As I didn't know French , I didn't talk with her .

② As I was not you , I couldn't say such a thing .

③ As he wasn't eighteen years old , he didn't drive a car .

④ As he didn't work hard , he didn't succeed .

⑤ As you didn't get up early , you couldn't have your breakfast .