疑問詞 - 5

『Who』の疑問文 と『What』の疑問文
Who plays the piano ?
Tomoko plays it . (Tomoko does .)
$ \mbox{Ken and his sister play} \mbox{it} \; . \qquad (\; \mbox{Ken and his sister do} \; . \;) $
What is in this aquarium ?
Some dolphins are (there).
A very big shark is (there).
" Who " や " What " は < 主語 > になる場合があり、この時は《疑問文宣言》にはならない。 この時の応えの " does " や " do " を『代動詞』と呼ぶ。(本物の一般動詞の代わり) 応えがたとえ「複数形」であっても、疑問文は必ず < 三単現(s) > や < is > で尋ねること。
1,次の英文を「下線部を問う疑問文」に書き換え、さらに『文の構造』も明らかにしなさい。
<u>Kenji</u> plays tennis with me .
<u>My cat</u> sleeps in this box .
<u>We</u> play baseball in the park .
<u>My brother and sister</u> are in this room every evening .
<u>Many Birds</u> are in the sky .